

REPORT NUMBER
DATE 13 Nov. 1960
NO OF PAGES

CONVAIR ASTRONAUTICS

CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORPORATION

THE THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES OF SATURATED OXYGEN FROM 24°R TO 174°R

Contract No. AF18(600)-1775
NPD Work Order

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AE61-1156
13 Nov. 1961

FOREWORD

There are several problem areas in the Centaur program that require the use of the thermodynamic properties of saturated oxygen at very low temperature and pressures. The results of the study contained in this report are the graphical and tabular thermodynamic properties of saturated oxygen in the temperature range from 24°R to 174°R.

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SUMMARY

There are several problem areas in the Centaur program which require the thermodynamic properties of saturated oxygen at low pressures and temperature. The work documented in this report consists of graphical and tabular data for vapor pressures and temperatures, specific weights and volumes, specific entropy, and specific enthalpy for saturated oxygen in the temperature range from 24°R to 176°R. Figure 1 is a plot of the tabular data in Table 1 in the temperature entropy plane. The tabular data in Table 1 is presented as a function of saturation temperature in 2°R increments.

INTRODUCTION

Several problem areas in the Centaur program require knowledge of the thermodynamic properties of oxygen at low pressures and temperatures. The expansion of liquid oxygen (LOX) into extremely low back pressures results in the formation of solid oxygen (SOX) which could result in plugging valves, lines or orifices. The expansion of residual oxygen from the engine system through the engine nozzle after main engine shut down cause small additional impulses to the vehicle system. These types of problems require the use of the thermodynamic properties of saturated oxygen at low pressure.

Using experimental data contained in References (1), (2) and (3) and standard thermodynamic equations the following saturated properties were determined for the temperature range from 24°R to 174°R.

- (a) Pressure
- (b) Specific weight of liquid and solid
- (c) Specific volume of gas
- (d) Specific entropy of liquid and gas
- (e) Specific enthalpy of liquid and gas

The results of this work are shown in tabular form in Table 1 and in graphical forms in the temperature entropy plane in Figure 1.

DISCUSSION

The basic equation for the relationship between temperature, pressure, specific volume, and entropy used in calculating the thermodynamic properties is

$$Tds = CpdT - \frac{\beta v T dp}{J} \quad (1)$$

where T = Absolute temperature - °Rankine

s = Specific entropy - Btu/lb-°R

C_p = Specific heat - Btu/lb-°R

v = Specific volume - ft^3/lb .

p = Absolute pressure - lbs/ft^2

J = Mechanical equivalent of heat - 778.26 ft-lbs/Btu

$\beta = \frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \Big|_p$

The saturation temperature-pressure relationship given in Reference 1 is

$$\ln P = 19.71451 - \frac{1738.20767}{T} - .008289T \quad (2)$$

where

$\ln P$ = Logarithm of P to the base e

P = Saturation Pressure - lbs/ft^2 abs.

T = Absolute temperature - °R

The relation between pressure, volume, and temperature of the gas is

$$Pv = ZRT \quad (3)$$

REFERENCES

1. Giauque, W. F. and Johnston, H. L., "The Heat Capacity of Oxygen from 12°K to its Boiling Point and its Heat of Vaporization. The Entropy From Spectroscopic" Journal of the American Chemical Society, Vol LI, July-December 1929, pages 2300-2321.
2. Tkachenko, E. A., "Pressure-Density-Temperature Relationship for Liquid Oxygen by a Generalized Equation of State" LEM 941-142, 29 Oct. 1959.
3. Liquid Propellants Handbook, Battelle Memorial Institute.
4. Sears, F. W. "An Introduction to Thermodynamics, The Kinetic Theory of Gases, and Statistical Mechanics", Addison-Wesley Press, Inc. 1950, pgs 147-153.

TABLE I

Temp T-°R	Pressure P-lbs./ft ²	Specific Wt. ρ-lbs./ft ³	Solids ρ-s-lbs./ft ³	Volume vg-ft ³ /lb	R _s	s _{sg}	Btu/lb-°R	Entropy s _{sg}	Enthalpy Btu/lbs. h _{ag}	h _s	h _g	h _g
24	1.0610x10 ⁻²³	91.166	1.10252x10 ²⁶	0	4.393973	4.393973	0	110.255352	110.255352	0	110.255352	110.255352
26	2.7160x10 ⁻²¹	91.014	4.62191x10 ²³	.003520	4.263269	4.263269	.0380	110.844994	110.844994	.0380	110.844994	110.844994
28	3.1667x10 ⁻¹⁹	90.862	4.26905x10 ²¹	.007409	3.980280	3.980280	.193	111.447840	111.447840	.193	111.447840	111.447840
30	1.9533x10 ⁻¹⁸	90.710	7.45153x10 ²⁰	.011685	5.735291	5.735291	.317	112.058730	112.058730	.317	112.058730	112.058730
32	7.1824x10 ⁻¹⁶	90.558	2.15109x10 ¹⁸	.016362	5.521026	5.521026	.462	112.672283	113.134283	.462	112.672283	113.134283
34	1.7248x10 ⁻¹⁴	90.406	9.51709x10 ¹⁶	.021423	5.331955	5.331955	.629	113.288470	113.915470	.629	113.288470	113.915470
36	2.9042x10 ⁻¹³	90.254	5.98488x10 ¹⁵	.027052	5.163587	5.163587	.826	113.889132	114.715132	.826	113.889132	114.715132
38	3.6264x10 ⁻¹²	90.102	5.05926x10 ¹⁴	.033187	5.012573	5.012573	1.053	114.477774	115.530774	1.053	114.477774	115.530774
40	3.5120x10 ⁻¹¹	89.950	5.49900x10 ¹³	.039777	5.876296	5.876296	1.310	115.051840	116.361840	1.310	115.051840	116.361840
42.59	4.8296x10 ⁻¹⁰	89.753	4.25770x10 ¹²	.048988	2.718122	2.718122	1.691	115.764816	117.456816	1.691	115.764816	117.456816
42.59	4.8296x10 ⁻¹⁰	89.753	4.25770x10 ¹²	.078596	2.688514	2.688514	2.952	114.503811	117.455816	2.952	114.503811	117.455816
44	1.7655x10 ⁻⁹	89.646	1.20327x10 ¹²	.083307	2.609976	2.609976	3.178	114.838944	118.016944	3.178	114.838944	118.016944
46	9.6732x10 ⁻⁹	89.494	2.29597x10 ¹¹	.091274	.506650	.506650	5.514	115.305900	118.819900	5.514	115.305900	118.819900
48	4.5936x10 ⁻⁸	89.342	5.04506x10 ¹⁰	.098827	2.411707	2.411707	5.869	115.761936	119.630936	5.869	115.761936	119.630936
50	1.9232x10 ⁻⁷	89.190	1.25523x10 ¹⁰	.106439	2.324141	2.324141	6.242	116.207050	120.449050	6.242	116.207050	120.449050
52	7.2031x10 ⁻⁷	89.058	3.48549x10 ⁹	.114106	2.243084	2.243084	6.633	116.640368	121.273368	6.633	116.640368	121.273368
54	2.4434x10 ⁻⁶	88.886	1.06703x10 ⁹	.121842	2.167780	2.167780	6.043	117.060120	122.103120	6.043	117.060120	122.103120
56	7.5868x10 ⁻⁶	88.734	3.56376x10 ⁸	.129660	2.097582	2.097582	5.473	117.464592	122.937592	5.473	117.464592	122.937592
58	2.1762x10 ⁻⁵	88.582	1.28679x10 ⁸	.137572	2.031930	2.031930	5.924	117.851940	123.775940	5.924	117.851940	123.775940
60	5.8123x10 ⁻⁵	88.430	4.98405x10 ⁷	.145589	1.970342	1.970342	6.397	118.220520	124.617520	6.397	118.220520	124.617520
62	1.45555x10 ⁻⁴	88.278	2.05664x10 ⁷	.153687	1.912429	1.912429	6.891	118.570598	125.461598	6.891	118.570598	125.461598
64	3.4379x10 ⁻⁴	88.126	8.98805x10 ⁶	.161346	1.857852	1.857852	7.405	119.902528	126.307528	7.405	119.902528	126.307528
66	7.7006x10 ⁻⁴	87.974	4.15807x10 ⁶	.170092	1.806270	1.806270	7.941	119.213820	127.154820	7.941	119.213820	127.154820
68	1.6433x10 ⁻³	87.822	1.99789x10 ⁶	.178435	1.757394	1.757394	8.500	119.502792	128.002792	8.500	119.502792	128.002792
70	3.3552x10 ⁻³	87.670	1.00730x10 ⁶	.186870	1.710984	1.710984	9.082	119.768880	128.850880	9.082	119.768880	128.850880
72	6.5777x10 ⁻³	87.518	5.28490x10 ⁵	.195405	1.666813	1.666813	9.688	120.010536	129.698536	9.688	120.010536	129.698536
74	1.2423x10 ⁻²	87.366	2.87598x10 ⁵	.204021	1.624706	1.624706	10.317	120.228244	130.545244	10.317	120.228244	130.545244
76	2.2672x10 ⁻²	87.214	1.61846x10 ⁵	.212741	1.584467	1.584467	10.971	120.419492	131.390492	10.971	120.419492	131.390492
78.77	4.9524x10 ⁻²	87.003	7.67933x10 ⁵	.223262	1.533261	1.533261	11.783	120.774989	132.557969	11.783	120.774989	132.557969
80	6.8820x10 ⁻²	86.850	5.61247x10 ⁴	.2355425	1.584052	1.584052	22.197	110.724160	132.921160	22.197	110.724160	132.921160
82	1.150x10 ⁻¹	86.758	3.44268x10 ⁴	.363931	1.349069	1.349069	22.886	110.623668	133.509658	22.886	110.623668	133.509658
84	1.874x10 ⁻¹	86.606	2.16416x10 ⁴	.372232	1.315727	1.315727	23.575	110.521068	134.096068	23.575	110.521068	134.096068
86	2.981x10 ⁻¹	86.454	1.39288x10 ⁴	.380337	1.283914	1.283914	24.264	110.416604	134.680604	24.264	110.416604	134.680604
88	4.643x10 ⁻¹	86.302	9.15087x10 ³	.3888257	1.255325	1.255325	24.953	110.310200	135.263200	24.953	110.310200	135.263200
90	7.083x10 ⁻¹	86.150	6.13484x10 ³	.395999	1.224469	1.224469	25.642	110.202210	135.844210	25.642	110.202210	135.844210
92	1.0601	85.998	4.9006x10 ³	.403570	1.196494	1.196494	26.331	110.60064	136.408448	26.331	110.60064	136.408448
94	1.5586	85.846	2.91187x10 ³	.410979	1.169853	1.169853	27.020	109.966182	136.986182	27.020	109.966182	136.986182
96	2.2534	85.694	2.05689x10 ³	.418232	1.14430							

TABLE I (CONT.)

Temp T°R	Pressure P-lbs/ft ²	Specific Wt. ρ ₁ -lb/ft ³	Specific Volume v _g -ft ³ /lb	s _f	s _g	Entropy Rtu/lb-°R	Enthalpy Btu/lb	h _f	h _g
97.9	3.1522	81.95	1.49950x10 ³	.486056	1.546980	34.343	103.864596	138.207506	
100	4.4976	81.55	1.07349x10 ³	.494528	1.529545	35.181	103.501700	138.682700	
102	6.1460	81.20	8.01284x10 ²	.502418	1.011319	35.978	103.154538	139.132538	
104	8.4900	80.85	6.91431x10 ²	.510146	.988512	36.774	102.805248	139.578248	
106	11.447	80.50	4.47087x10 ²	.517720	.966546	37.569	102.453876	140.022876	
108	15.253	80.18	3.41859x10 ²	.525118	.945373	38.364	102.100284	140.464284	
110	20.102	79.90	2.64200x10 ²	.532437	.924950	39.159	101.744500	140.903500	
112	26.218	79.60	2.06231x10 ²	.539594	.905229	39.953	101.386648	141.338648	
114	33.856	79.20	1.62540x10 ²	.546625	.887179	40.748	101.138406	141.886406	
116	43.313	78.95	1.29254x10 ²	.553535	.868759	41.543	100.776044	142.319044	
118	54.918	78.62	1.03678x10 ²	.560329	.850798	42.338	100.394164	142.732164	
120	69.046	78.30	83.844	.567011	.8333702	43.133	100.044240	143.177240	
122	86.112	78.00	68.334	.573586	.817007	43.929	99.874854	143.803854	
124	106.58	77.65	56.105	.580060	.800830	44.725	99.302920	144.027920	
126	130.95	77.35	46.386	.586434	.785142	45.522	98.927892	144.149892	
128	159.78	77.00	38.609	.592712	.769926	46.319	98.550528	144.869528	
130	193.66	76.70	32.345	.598897	.755168	47.117	98.171840	145.288840	
132	233.25	76.35	27.260	.604992	.740836	47.915	97.790352	145.705352	
134	279.24	76.00	23.104	.611001	.726902	48.714	97.404868	146.118868	
136	332.38	75.70	19.694	.616925	.713376	49.514	97.019136	146.533136	
138	393.44	75.40	16.870	.622768	.700202	50.316	96.627876	146.943876	
140	463.26	75.03	14.525	.628530	.687391	51.118	96.235580	147.353580	
142	542.71	74.60	12.566	.634216	.674920	51.922	95.835840	147.760640	
144	632.70	74.37	10.920	.639828	.662775	52.726	95.439600	148.165600	
146	734.20	74.02	9.5319	.645367	.650944	53.530	95.037824	148.567824	
148	848.18	73.70	8.3547	.650837	.639412	54.335	94.632976	148.967976	
150	975.65	73.37	7.3509	.656239	.628156	55.141	94.223400	149.364400	
152	1117.7	73.03	6.1944	.661573	.617197	55.948	93.813944	149.761944	
154	1275.3	72.90	5.7585	.666842	.606498	56.756	93.400692	150.156692	
156	1419.6	72.54	5.1241	.672048	.596055	57.565	92.984580	150.549580	
158	1641.8	72.17	4.5744	.677193	.585853	58.375	92.564774	150.939774	
160	1852.8	71.80	4.0968	.682278	.575881	59.185	92.140960	151.325960	
162	2083.9	71.44	3.6801	.687304	.566132	59.996	91.713384	151.709384	
164	2336.2	71.08	3.3148	.692273	.556584	60.808	91.279776	152.087776	
166	2610.8	70.69	2.9946	.697187	.547411	61.622	90.870226	152.492226	
168	2908.8	70.31	2.7132	.702046	.538412	62.437	90.453216	152.890216	
170	3231.3	69.93	2.4639	.706852	.529619	63.263	90.035230	153.288230	
172	3577.0	69.55	2.2438	.711606	.520937	64.070	89.601164	153.671164	
174	3954.2	69.16	2.0460	.716310	.512447	64.888	89.165778	153.872778	
176	4356.7	68.77	1.8605	.720966		65.707			